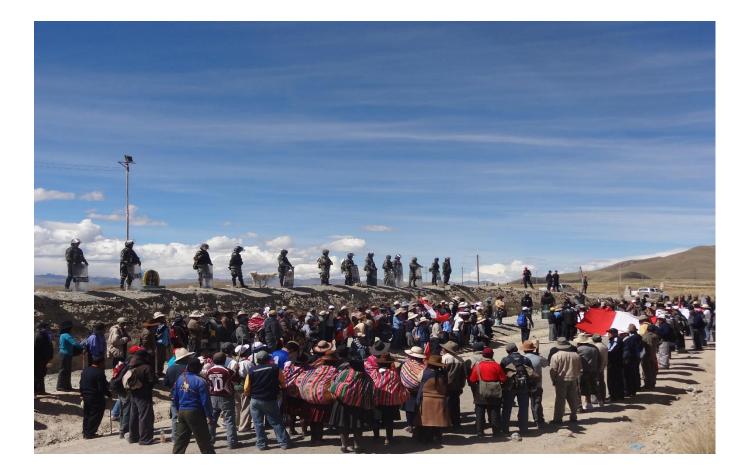
The effects of natural resource projects on people, land, and the environment: the view from the developing world



1. It's our land: rights of participation and consent

2. Pollution from a project- now what happens?

3. Does the solution create a new problem? The role of the precautionary principle

4. Another way forward? The controversial "impact benefit agreement" approach

1. It's our land: rights of participation and consent Foreign ownership of agricultural land: the right development path?

• Palm oil in Cameroon



• Cargill in Colombia



1. It's our land: rights of participation and consent Do companies have obligations to dam displaced peoples?

• Merowe dam in the Sudan



1. It's our land: rights of participation and consent Dams and the role of scientific experts

• Zapotillo dam in Mexico



2. Pollution from a project: the transnational approach

• A "toxic playground" in Chile



• Proving causation



2. Pollution from a project: "in-between" legal systems

• Chevron in Ecuador

• Acailandia smelters in Brazil





2. Pollution from a project: weak governance/weak courts

• Tanneries in Bangladesh



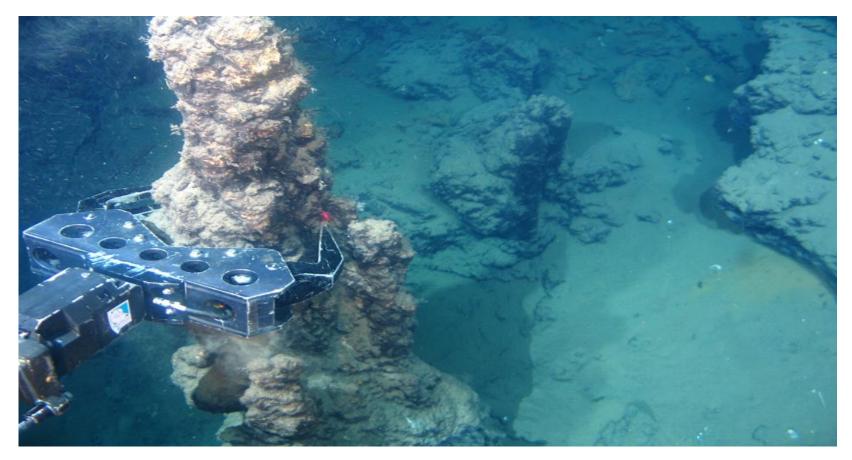
• Titan cement plant in Egypt



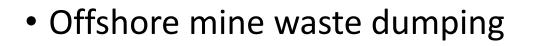
- **3. Does the solution create a new problem?** The role of the precautionary principle
 - GM corn in Mexico



- 3. Does the solution create a new problem? The role of the precautionary principle
 - Deep seabed mining in Papua New Guinea



- 3. Does the solution create a new problem? The role of the precautionary principle
 - Fracking







4. Another way forward?

The controversial "impact benefit agreement" approach

• Windpower in Kenya



