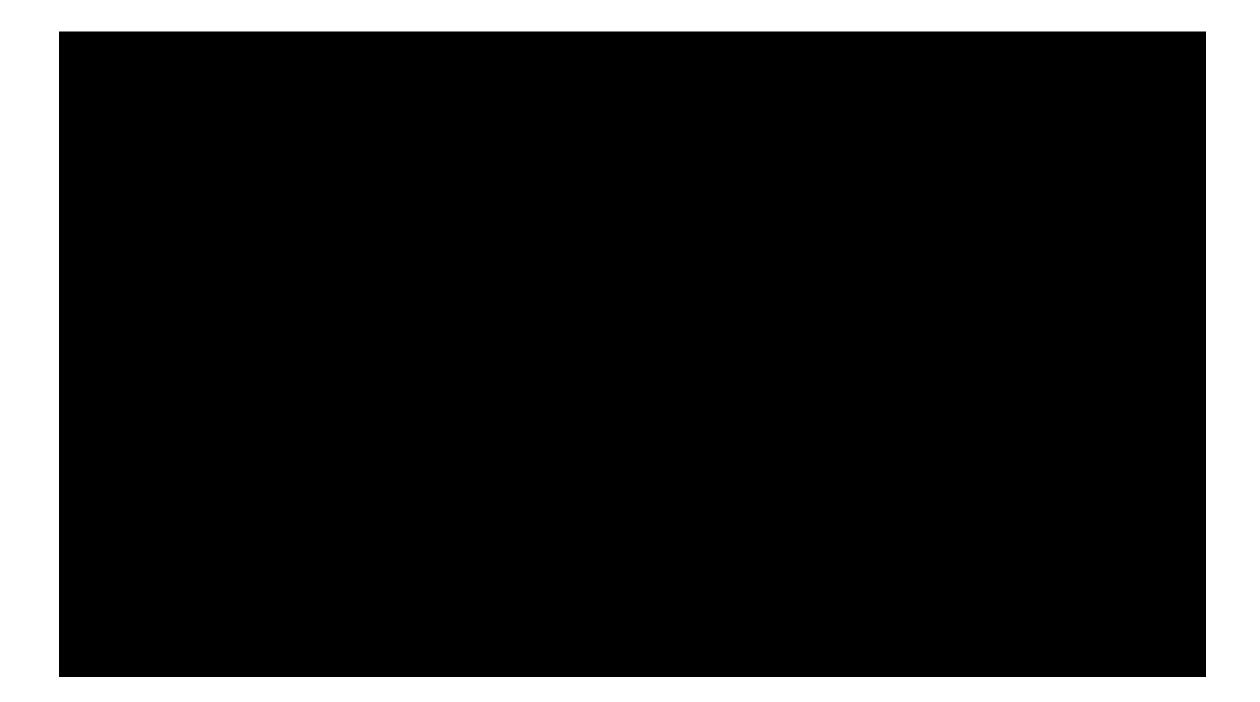
The effects of natural resource projects on people, land, and the environment: the view from the developing world





- 1. It's our land: rights of participation and consent
- 2. Pollution from a project- now what happens?
- 3. Does the solution create a new problem? The role of the precautionary principle
- 4. Another way forward? The controversial "impact benefit agreement" approach

1. It's our land: rights of participation and consent Foreign ownership of agricultural land: the right development path?

• Palm oil in Cameroon



Cargill in Colombia



1. It's our land: rights of participation and consent Do companies have obligations to dam displaced peoples?

Merowe dam in the Sudan



1. It's our land: rights of participation and consent Dams and the role of scientific experts

Zapotillo dam in Mexico



2. Pollution from a project: the transnational approach

• A "toxic playground" in Chile

Proving causation





2. Pollution from a project: "in-between" legal systems

Chevron in Ecuador

Acailandia smelters in Brazil





2. Pollution from a project: weak governance/weak courts

Tanneries in Bangladesh



Titan cement plant in Egypt



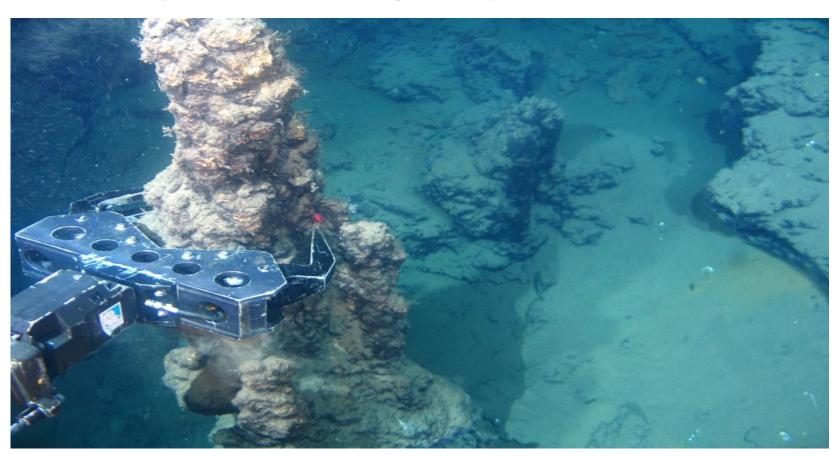
3. Does the solution create a new problem? The role of the precautionary principle

• GM corn in Mexico



3. Does the solution create a new problem? The role of the precautionary principle

Deep seabed mining in Papua New Guinea



3. Does the solution create a new problem? The role of the precautionary principle

Fracking

Offshore mine waste dumping





4. Another way forward? The controversial "impact benefit agreement" approach

• Windpower in Kenya



